

## William Cecil Defeats the Northern Earls.

The Appearance of Mary, Queen of Scots, in England in 1568 stimulated opposition to the rule of Elizabeth I among Roman Catholics. They supported Mary's claim to the throne against Elizabeth, who was in their eyes illegitimate. Other malcontents were willing to ally themselves with the Catholic cause. Chief among these were 3 great northern families; the Percys, the Howells, & the Dacres, who resented the encroaching centralization of the Tudor monarchy. They therefore championed

king, plotting with the earl of Leicester & the duke of Norfolk  
to overthrow Elizabeth's secretary, William Cecil. But  
When Norfolk was imprisoned in 1569, he revealed the plot.  
Thomas Percy, earl of Northumberland, and Charles Neville,  
earl of Westmorland ignored a summons to the court to  
answer for their behavior & were declared outlaws. They  
raised supporters, occupied Durham. But the revolt, a much  
smaller affair than the Pilgrimage of Grace, was in  
fact, restricted to the 3 great families & was easily  
put down by royal troops. About 400 rebels  
were executed, including Northumberland &  
Westmorland lived out his life in exile in Flanders.  
Cecil kept his position as 1st minister, and the  
Protestant Tudor monarchy was securely established.

1569

Admiral Gaspard de Coligny  
(1519-1572)

Became the active leader of the  
Protestant party in France  
about 1557 and after Condé's  
death in 1569, sole commander  
of the Huguenot Army.

1569

Jew Hunt

Expulsion of Jews from  
Papal States.

156A-72

Jer Hiss

Erez Israel

Isaac Lucia was in Safed

1569-71

Jur Hist.

Moses Isserles' "Mappah"  
was published.

1569

The 6<sup>th</sup> Architect for St Peter's  
Michelangelo won approval for  
changes in da Sangallo's plans

1569

Flemish Cartographer GERARDUS  
MERCATOR published his new  
projection of the world, with parallels  
of latitude and meridians of longitude  
that can serve as lines of constant  
bearing for mariners using  
compasses. Mercator's system exaggerates  
the size of the landmasses toward  
the poles



Mar 13, 1569

1912 Dates J-BK

JARNAC

In the third religious war of France, the Huguenots were completely overpowered by the Catholics at JARNAC in western France and the Huguenot leader, the prince de Condé was slain.

1569

Italy  
Florence becomes capital of Grand  
duchy of TUSCANY